# Product Design Specifications

Tactile Stimulator John McGuire, Wan-Ting Kou, Alan Meyer, Albert Wang March 14, 2012

## **Problem Statement**

Falling from ladders or scaffolds is of the leading causes of workplace injuries and fatalities. A device must be developed to improve the workers' response time by stimulating their sense of touch through vibrations in their hands. The device must be MR-compatible in order to analyze brain activity during the stimulus to the hand. The overall goal is to prove that a continuous stimulus on the hand can improve the range of sensory frequency perception.

# **Client Requirements**

- The device must reduce the 60 ms lag time between stimulus and reaction
- Does not obstruct the user's grip while holding onto a ladder or scaffold
- Small enough to fit on the palmar side of the user's fingers
- MR-compatibility for testing purposes
- The frequency must be randomly changing, and operate between 30-300 Hz

# **Design Requirements**

- 1. Physical and Operational Characteristics
  - *a. Stimulation:* The device must stimulate the Pacinian corpuscle, with a randomly changing frequency of 30-300 Hz.
  - *b. Size:* Stimulators on the palmar side of the hand cannot exceed 1 mm in thickness; stimulators on the dorsal side of the hand should not exceed 2 mm thickness. The minimum diameter of the stimulator is 2 cm.
  - *c. Operating environment:* The device must function in a Magnetic Resonance Imager in order to analyze brain activity during stimulus.
  - d. *Versatility:* Must accommodate a range of hand sizes. Also should be easily sterilized for repeated use.
  - e. *Sensitivity:* The patient must not consciously feel the vibrations, and the device must accommodate a range of nerve sensitivities in patients.
  - f. *Life in Service:* The device should remain fully functional for a minimum of one year under normal work conditions.

# 2. Production Characteristics

- *a. Quantity:* One working prototype (for a single hand) must be fabricated for MRI testing purposes.
- b. Target Production Cost: (Will establish with client after creating list of parts needed.)

# 3. Miscellaneous

- a. Customer: Researchers observing the effects of vibration stimuli to the hand.
- b. *Competition:* None.