CRISPRi Screening in Cancer Spheroids - BME 402

Progress Report 1

Reporting Period: January 21st, 2025 - January 30th, 2025

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Problem statement: Although previous CRISPR screening in 2D monolayers has provided useful knowledge on cancer drivers and therapeutic susceptibilities, it lacks an element of biological relevance to an *in vivo* environment. Therefore, our team was tasked with developing a cell culture method that is compatible with a 3D environment and CRISPR screening in order to identify sources of DNA mutations in the tumor environment. Toward this end, the team must select a viable cell line for the screen, create and optimize a spheroid formation protocol, and develop a protocol to stain for γ H2AX: a histone variant that is a sensitive marker for DNA damage.

Brief status update:

• Team met to determine roles and begin passaging A549 vial 3.

Difficulties / advice requests: N/A

Current design: N/A

Materials and expenses: N/A

Major team goals for the next week:

- 1. Finish PDS
- 2. Finalize expectations for this next semester with client
- 3. Finish preliminary presentation and present to advisor
- 4. Continue background research

5. Continue passaging

Next week's individual goals:

- Althys Cao
 - Finish preliminary presentation section & present
 - o Continue research
 - o Continue passaging cells
 - Meet with advisor to finalize expectations for this semester
- Ana Martinez
 - Finish my preliminary presentation section
 - Present as a group to advisor
 - o Continue research
 - Meet with advisor and client
 - Continue passaging
- Emily Rhine
 - Finish my section of the preliminary presentation section and present to advisor. Continue background research and passaging.
- Julia Salita
 - o Finish the preliminary presentation and present
 - o Continue to research
 - Maintain cell line
- Jayson O'Halloran
 - Finish the preliminary presentation and present it to advisor
 - Have first client meeting of the semester
 - Continue passaging cells

Table 1. Project Timeline

| Week # | Task |
|--------|---|
| 1 | Choose project Assign roles |
| 2 | Finish first progress report BSAC meeting First client meeting |
| 3 | PDS, Brainstorm, Research |
| 4 | Brainstorm, Literature Search, Design matrix criteria and design ideas (at least three) due |
| 5 | Preliminary Oral Presentation |
| 6 | Preliminary Report, Electronic Notebook, Peer/Self Evaluation, Decide on final design |

| 7 | Final Design | |
|----|---|--|
| 8 | Order materials, consider submitting invention disclosure | |
| 9 | Fabrication, show and tell | |
| 10 | Fabrication | |
| 11 | Fabrication | |
| 12 | Design Testing and Modification, Poster Draft Review | |
| 13 | Design Testing and Modification, Final Report | |
| 14 | Poster Presentation, Final Report, Final Electronic Notebook, Team Evaluation, Peer/Self Evaluation | |

Previous week's goals and accomplishments:

- Team
 - Thawed new batch of A549 for next round of passages
 - o Freeze down 4 new vial
 - Began work on preliminary presentation
- Althys Cao
 - Thawed new batch of A549 with team
 - Started research on gamma-H2AX research
 - o Did other first-day activities
- Ana Martinez
 - o Thawed new batch of A549 cells with team
 - Reviewed PDS and previous objectives for semester
 - o Helped team with other first-day activities
- Emily Rhine
 - Outlined potential experiments and project goals for the entire semester. Helped complete Vial 3 Passage 1. Observed and took notes for freezing down cells.
 Created and edited preliminary presentation. Edited and left comments on PDS.
- Julia Salita
 - Thawed a new batch of A549 with team
 - Assigned roles and updated website
 - Completed passage 1 and froze down 4 new vials of A549 cells
- Jayson O'Halloran
 - o Thawed new batch of A549 cells with team
 - Went back and looked at previous objectives for this semester
 - Had first team meeting

Table 2. Activities

| Name | Date | Activity | Time (h) | Week Total (h) | Sem. Total (h) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Althys Cao | 1/23 1/24 1/29 | - Research - Met with team & thawed new batch of A549 - Passage 1 | 1 2.5 1 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Ana Martinez | 1/24 1/24 1/24-1/25 1/29 | - First team meeting - Thawed new batch of A549 cells - Review of PDS, previous objectives - Passage 2 | 1.5 1 1 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Emily Rhine | 1/21 1/22 1/24 1/24 1/27 | -Experiment Timeline -Background research -Met with team to thaw vial -Worked on PDS and preliminary presentation -Passage 1 vial 3 & freeze down 4 vials | 1.5 1 1 1 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Julia Salita | 1/24 1/27 1/29 | - Met with team & thawed new batch of A549 - Passage 1 - review PDS and past semester research | 1 1 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Jayson O'Halloran | 1/23 1/24 | -Previous semester research review -Thawed A549 cells and met with team | 1 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |